

**Key Articles on Homeless Veterans and General Populations:
GLA VA and UCLA-California Center of Excellence on Behavioral Health and Los
Angeles County Health Neighborhood Initiative
Working Group on Homelessness (Draft, January 2015)**

Overview/Policy:

The 2014 Annual Homeless Assessment Report (AHAR) to Congress

By: Henry M, Shivji A, Buck K.

U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, 2014.

<https://www.hudexchange.info/resource/4074/2014-ahar-part-1-pit-estimates-of-homelessness/>

A Critical Review of the Literature Regarding Homelessness Among Veterans.

By: Balshem H, Christensen V, Tuepker A, Kansagara D.

Department of Veterans Affairs, VA Evidence-based Synthesis Program Reports, 2011.

<http://www.hsrd.research.va.gov/publications/esp/homelessness.cfm>

Opening Doors: Federal Strategic Plan to Prevent and End Homelessness

By: Poppe B.

United States Interagency Council on Homelessness, 2010.

http://usich.gov/PDF/OpeningDoors_2010_FSPPreventEndHomeless.pdf

Homelessness, Health and Risk Factors:

The Mental and Physical Health of Homeless Youth: A Literature Review

By: Edidin, Jennifer P.; Ganim, Zoe; Hunter, Scott J.; et al.

CHILD PSYCHIATRY & HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

Volume: 43 Issue: 3 Pages: 354-375 Published: JUN 2012

Homeless young adults and behavioral health - An overview

By: Zerger, Suzanne; Strehlow, Aaron J.; Gundlapalli, Adi V.

AMERICAN BEHAVIORAL SCIENTIST

Volume: 51 Issue: 6 Pages: 824-841 Published: FEB 2008

Traumatic brain injury among people who are homeless: a systematic review

By: Topolovec-Vranic, Jane; Ennis, Naomi; Colantonio, Angela; et al.

BMC PUBLIC HEALTH

Volume: 12 Article Number: 1059 Published: DEC 8 2012

Homeless Incidence and Risk Factors for Becoming Homeless in Veterans.

By: Daigh J.

Department of Veterans Affairs, Office of Inspector General, 2012.

<http://www.va.gov/oig/pubs/VAOIG-11-03428-173.pdf>

Homelessness and food insecurity. Gundersen C, Weinreb L, Wehler C, Hosmer D.
J Hous Econ. 2003;12(3):250-72.

Health care of homeless veterans - Why are some individuals falling through the safety net?

By: O'Toole, TP; Conde-Martel, A; Gibbon, JL; et al.
JOURNAL OF GENERAL INTERNAL MEDICINE
Volume: 18 Issue: 11 Pages: 929-933 Published: NOV 2003

Housing and health: Time again for public health action

By: Krieger, J; Higgins, DL
AMERICAN JOURNAL OF PUBLIC HEALTH
Volume: 92 Issue: 5 Pages: 758-768 Published: MAY 2002

Homelessness and health, epidemiology and impact:

By: Hwang, SW
CANADIAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION JOURNAL
Volume: 164 Issue: 2 Pages: 229-233 Published: JAN 23 2001

Competing priorities as a barrier to medical care among homeless adults in Los Angeles

By: Gelberg, L; Gallagher, TC; Andersen, RM; et al.
AMERICAN JOURNAL OF PUBLIC HEALTH
Volume: 87 Issue: 2 Pages: 217-220 Published: FEB 1997

Twenty-five years of child and family homelessness: where are we now?

[Grant R¹](#), [Gracy D](#), [Goldsmith G](#), [Shapiro A](#), [Redlener IE](#).
[Am J Public Health](#). 2013 Dec;103 Suppl 2:e1-10. doi: 10.2105/AJPH.2013.301618. Epub 2013 Oct 22.

Family homelessness: a deepening crisis in urban communities.

[Biel MG¹](#), [Gilhuly DK²](#), [Wilcox NA²](#), [Jacobstein D³](#).
[J Am Acad Child Adolesc Psychiatry](#). 2014 Dec;53(12):1247-50. doi:
10.1016/j.jaac.2014.08.015. Epub 2014 Nov 20.

The prevalence of mental illness in homeless children: a systematic review and meta-analysis.

[Bassuk EL¹](#), [Richard MK²](#), [Tsertsvadze A³](#).
[J Am Acad Child Adolesc Psychiatry](#). 2015 Feb;54(2):86-96.e2. doi: 10.1016/j.jaac.2014.11.008. Epub 2014 Nov 22.

A Systematic Review of Cognitive Deficits in Homeless Adults: Implications for Service Delivery

By: Burra, Tara A.; Stergiopoulos, Vicky; Rourke, Sean B.
CANADIAN JOURNAL OF PSYCHIATRY-REVUE CANADIENNE DE PSYCHIATRIE
Volume: 54 Issue: 2 Pages:123-133 Published: FEB 2009

The health of homeless people in high-income countries: descriptive epidemiology, health consequences, and clinical and policy recommendations

By: Fazel, Seena; Geddes, John R.; Kushel, Margot
LANCET Volume: 384 Issue: 9953 Pages: 1529-1540 Published: OCT 25 2014

Interventions, Implementation and Challenges:

Health interventions for people who are homeless

By: Hwang, Stephen W.; Burns, Tom

LANCET Volume: 384 Issue: 9953 Pages: 1541-1547 Published: OCT 25 2014

New to Care: Demands on a Health System When Homeless Veterans Are Enrolled in a Medical Home Model

By: O'Toole, Thomas P.; Bourgault, Claire; Johnson, Erin E.; et al.

AMERICAN JOURNAL OF PUBLIC HEALTH

Volume: 103 Supplement: 2 Pages: S374-S379 Published: DEC 2013

Building Care Systems to Improve Access for High-Risk and Vulnerable Veteran Populations

By: O'Toole, Thomas P.; Pirraglia, P. A.; Dosa, D.; et al.

Group Author(s): Primary Care-Special Populations T

JOURNAL OF GENERAL INTERNAL MEDICINE

Volume: 26 Supplement: 2 Pages: S683-S688 Published: NOV 2011

The health encounter as a treatable moment for homeless substance-using adults: The role of homelessness, health seeking behavior, readiness for behavior change and motivation for treatment

By: O'Toole, Thomas P.; Pollini, Robin A.; Ford, Daniel E.; et al.

ADDICTIVE BEHAVIORS

Volume: 33 Issue: 9 Pages: 1239-1243 Published: SEP 2008

Interventions to improve the health of the homeless - A systematic review

By: Hwang, SW; Tolomiczenko, G; Kouyoumdjian, FG; et al.

AMERICAN JOURNAL OF PREVENTIVE MEDICINE

Volume: 29 Issue: 4 Pages: 311-319 Published: NOV 2005

The effectiveness of assertive community treatment for homeless populations with severe mental illness: A meta-analysis

By: Coldwell, Craig M.; Bender, William S.

AMERICAN JOURNAL OF PSYCHIATRY

Volume: 164 Issue: 3 Pages: 393-399 Published: MAR 2007

A review of the literature on the effectiveness of housing and support, assertive community treatment, and intensive case management interventions for persons with mental illness who have been homeless

By: Nelson, Geoffrey; Aubry, Tim; Lafrance, Adele

Volume: 77 Issue: 3 Pages: 350-361 Published: JUL 2007

Effectiveness of interventions to improve the health and housing status of homeless people: a rapid systematic review

By: Fitzpatrick-Lewis, Donna; Ganann, Rebecca; Krishnaratne, Shari; et al.

BMC PUBLIC HEALTH

Volume: 11 Article Number: 638 Published: AUG 10 2011

Effect of scattered-site housing using rent supplements and intensive case management on housing stability among homeless adults with mental illness: a randomized trial.

[Stergiopoulos V](#)¹, [Hwang SW](#)², [Gozdzik A](#)³, [Nisenbaum R](#)⁴, [Latimer E](#)⁵, [Rabouin D](#)⁶, [Adair CE](#)⁷, [Bourque J](#)⁸, [Connelly J](#)⁹, [Frankish J](#)¹⁰, [Katz LY](#)¹¹, [Mason K](#)³, [Misir V](#)³, [O'Brien K](#)³, [Sareen J](#)¹², [Schütz CG](#)¹³, [Singer A](#)³, [Streiner DL](#)¹⁴, [Vasiliadis HM](#)¹⁵, [Goering PN](#)¹⁶; [At Home/Chez Soi Investigators](#).

[JAMA](#). 2015 Mar 3;313(9):905-15. doi: 10.1001/jama.2015.1163.

How can health services effectively meet the health needs of homeless people?

By: Wright, NMJ; Tompkins, CNE

BRITISH JOURNAL OF GENERAL PRACTICE

Volume: 56 Issue: 525 Pages: 286-293 Published: APR 2006

Community-Partnered Cluster-Randomized Comparative Effectiveness Trial of Community Engagement and Planning

or Resources for Services to Address Depression Disparities. Wells KB, Jones L, Chung B, et al. *Journal of General Internal Medicine*. Online: (doi:10.1007/s11606-013-2484-3); April 2013.

Frameworks for Services and Research:

A paradigm shift in housing and homeless services: applying the population and high-risk framework to preventing homelessness. Apicello J.

Open Health Serv Policy J. 2010;3:41–52.

The behavioral model for vulnerable populations: Application to medical care use and outcomes for homeless people

By: Gelberg, L; Andersen, RM; Leake, BD

HEALTH SERVICES RESEARCH

Volume: 34 Issue: 6 Pages: 1273-1302 Published: FEB 2000

Strategies for academic and clinician engagement in community-participatory partnered research. Jones L and Wells K. *JAMA* 2007 Jan 24;297(4):407-10.